

Alan Vaughan LOWE QC

BARRISTER, ESSEX COURT CHAMBERS, LONDON
EMERITUS CHICHELE PROFESSOR OF PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW IN THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD;
EMERITUS FELLOW OF ALL SOULS COLLEGE, OXFORD

Nationality: British

LLB (Wales), 1973; Maxwell Prize, 1973; LLM (Wales), 1978; PhD (Wales), 1980
 MA (Cambridge), 1991

MA (Oxford), 1999

Barrister (Gray's Inn) 1993; Queen's Counsel, 2008; Bencher (Gray's Inn) 2008

Associé (2005), Membre (2013), Institut de Droit international

Order of the Rising Sun, Gold Rays with Neck Ribbon (Japan, 2008)

Cavaler, Ordinul National Serviciul Credincios (Knight of the Faithful Service National Order) (Romania, 2009)

Darjah Paduka Seri Laila Jasa Yang Amat Berjasa (Darjah Ke-Dua) (Brunei, 2010)

Grand Cross, Order of El Sol Del Péru (Peru, 2017)

Formerly:

Chichele Professor of Public International Law and Fellow of All Souls College, University of Oxford 1999-2012

University Lecturer in Law, then Reader in International Law, University of Cambridge, and Fellow and sometime Dean of Corpus Christi College 1988-99

Warden of Leckhampton, Corpus Christi College, Cambridge, 1998-99

Lecturer in Law, 1979-86, then Senior Lecturer in Law, University of Manchester, 1986-88

Lecturer in Law, University of Wales, Cardiff, 1973-79

Visiting Professor: Duke Law School, Fall 1990; Tulane Law School, Summer 2000.

PRACTISING BARRISTER, ESSEX COURT CHAMBERS, 24 LINCOLN'S INN FIELDS, LONDON, mainly in the field of international law.

Judicial and Arbitral appointments include:-

- Arbitrator, *Golobal Telecom v. Canada*, ICSID, 2017 (appointed by Canada)
- President, *Teco Guatemala v. Guatemala*, ICSID, 2017 (appointed by ICSID)
- Arbitrator, *Ukraine v Russia*, PCA, 2017 (appointed by Ukraine)
- Arbitrator, *X v. Mauritius*, 2016, (appointed by Mauritius)
- *SGRF Oman v Bulgaria*, ICSID, 2016 (appointed by agreement)
- President, *Mathias Kruck v. Spain*, ICSID, 2015 (appointed by agreement)
- President, *Cube Infrastructure v. Spain*, ICSID, 2015 (appointed by agreement)
- Arbitrator, *Zelena v Serbia*, ICSID, 2015 – (appointed by Serbia)
- President, *City-State NV v. Ukraine*, ICSID 2014 (appointed by agreement)(withdrew)
- Arbitrator, *Croatia / Slovenia*, PCA 2012 – (appointed by European Commission)
- Arbitrator, *Vattenfall v Germany*, ICSID 2012 – (appointed by Germany)

- Arbitrator, *Detroit International Bridge Co. v. Canada*, (NAFTA) PCA 2012 – 2015 (appointed by Canada)
- Arbitrator, *AES v. Kazakhstan*, ICSID 2011 – 2013 (appointed by Kazakhstan)
- President, *Sempra v. Argentina*, ICSID 2011 – 2015 (appointed by agreement)
- President, *Minnotte v. Poland*, ICSID 2010 – 2013 (appointed by agreement)
- President, *Vannessa v. Venezuela*, ICSID 2010 – 2013 (appointed by agreement)
- *Ad hoc* Judge, *Kononov v. Latvia*, European Court of Human Rights, 2009 – 2011 (nominated by Latvia)
- Arbitrator, *Chevron v. Republic of Ecuador*, UNCITRAL / PCA 2009 – (arbitrator, appointed by Ecuador)
- Arbitrator, *EVN v. Republic of Macedonia*, ICSID 2009 – 2011 (appointed by Macedonia)
- Arbitrator, *Mercuria Energy Group Ltd v. Republic of Poland*, SCC 2009 – 2011 (appointed by Poland)
- President, *Hochtief v. Argentina*, ICSID 2009 – 2016 (appointed by agreement)
- President, *Eureko v. Slovakia*, UNCITRAL / PCA, 2008 – 2012 (appointed by agreement)
- President, *Foresti & others v. Republic of South Africa*, ICSID 2007 – 2010 (ICSID appointment)
- President, *Barmek v. Azerbaijan*, ICSID tribunal, 2007 – 2009 (ICSID appointment)
- Arbitrator, *Kardassopoulos v. Georgia, Fuchs v. Georgia*, ICSID 2007 – 2010 (appointed by Georgia)
- Arbitrator, *Sancheti v. UK*, 2007 (appointed by the UK)
- President, *Sistem v. Kyrgyz Republic*, ICSID 2006 – 2009 (ICSID appointment)
- President, *Bayview v. Mexico*, (NAFTA) ICSID 2006 – 2007 (ICSID appointment)
- Arbitrator, *Barbados v. Trinidad & Tobago* maritime delimitation, PCA 2004 – 2006 (nominated by Barbados)
- Judge, European Nuclear Energy Tribunal 2006 – (nominated by UK)

Reported cases as counsel include:-

- *Land Boundary in the Northern Part of Isla Portillos*, ICJ 2017 (for Nicaragua)
- *Certain Iranian Assets*, ICJ 2016 (for Iran)
- *Waters of the Silala*, ICJ 2016 (for Bolivia)
- *Maritime Delimitation in the Indian Ocean*, ICJ 2014 (for Kenya)
- *Maritime Delimitation in the Caribbean Sea and Pacific Ocean*, ICJ 2014 (for Nicaragua)
- *Railway Land* arbitration, PCA 2014 (for Singapore)
- *Seizure and Detention of Certain Documents, Timor-Leste v. Australia*, ICJ 2013-2015 (for Timor-Leste)
- *Timor-Leste v. Australia (Arbitration under the Timor Sea Treaty)*, PCA 2013-2017 (for Timor-Leste)
- *Alleged Violations of Sovereign Rights*, ICJ 2013 (for Nicaragua)
- *Delimitation of the Continental Shelf beyond 200NM*, ICJ 2013 (for Nicaragua)
- *Obligation to Negotiate Access*, ICJ 2013 (for Bolivia)
- *Antarctic Whaling, Australia v. Japan*, ICJ 2013 (for Japan)
- *Kadi II*, Cases C-584, C-593 and C-595/10, CJEC 2013 (for Mr Kadi)

- *Maritime Dispute, Peru v. Chile*, ICJ, 2012 (for Peru)
- *Territorial and Maritime Dispute, Nicaragua v. Colombia*, ICJ, 2012 (for Nicaragua)
- *Pakistan v. India (Indus Waters Treaty)*, PCA, 2011 (for Pakistan)
- *Democratic Republic of the Congo v. FG Hemisphere Associates*, Hong Kong Court of Final Appeal, 2011, 147 ILR 376, 150 ILR 684 (for Hong Kong Department of Justice)
- *Regina (Kibris Turk Hava Yollari and another) v Secretary of State for Transport* [2010] EWCA Civ 1093; [2010] WLR (D) 247 (for the Republic of Cyprus)
- *Apostolides v Orams & Ors* [2010] EWCA Civ 9 (for Mr Apostolides)
- *Demopoulos v. Turkey and 7 other cases*, Grand Chamber ECHR, 2009 (for the Republic of Cyprus)
- *Advisory Opinion on the Unilateral Declaration of Independence by the Provisional Institutions of Self-Government of Kosovo*, International Court of Justice, 2009 (for the Republic of Cyprus)
- *R (Kibris Türk Hava Yollari Cta Holidays) v Secretary Of State For Transport* [2009] EWHC 1918 (Admin) (for the Republic of Cyprus)
- *Maritime Delimitation in the Black Sea, (Romania v. Ukraine)*, ICJ 2009 (for Romania)
- *Request for Interpretation of the Judgment of 31 March 2004 in the Case concerning Avena and Other Mexican Nationals (Mexico v. United States of America)*, ICJ 2008 (for the USA)
- *R (Corner House Research) v. Director of the Serious Fraud Office*, [2008] UKHL 60 (for the Director, SFO)
- *Varnava and Others v. Turkey*, Grand Chamber ECHR, 2008 (for the Republic of Cyprus)
- *R (Al Jedda) v. Secretary of State for Defence* [2007] UKHL 58 (for appellant Mr Al Jedda)
- *Republic of Ecuador v. Occidental Exploration & Production Co (No 2)* [2007] EWCA Civ 656 (for Ecuador)
- *The Tomimaru (Japan v. Russia)* ITLOS, 2007 (for Japan)
- *The Hoshinmaru (Japan v. Russia)* ITLOS, 2007 (for Japan)
- *R v. Jones* [2006] UKHL 16 (for appellants Mr Pritchard and Mr Olditch)
- *R v. Jones* [2004] EWCA Crim 1981 (for appellants Mr Pritchard and Mr Olditch)
- *Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory*, ICJ, 2004 (for Palestine)
- *Land Reclamation by Singapore (Malaysia v. Singapore)*, ITLOS, 2003, (for Singapore)
- *Case concerning the MOX plant (Ireland v. UK)*, UNCLOS arbitration, 2003 (for Ireland)
- *Azinas v. Cyprus*, Grand Chamber ECHR, 2003 (for the Republic of Cyprus)
- *Lauder v. Czech Republic, CME v. Czech Republic, ad hoc* arbitral tribunals, 2001, (for Czech Republic)
- *Case concerning the MOX plant (Ireland v. UK)*, ITLOS, 2001 (for Ireland)
- *Southern Bluefin Tuna case, ad hoc* arbitral tribunal, 2000 (for Japan)
- *Case concerning Passage Through the Great Belt*, ICJ, 1991-92 (for Finland)

Advisory work for various governments, multinational corporations, and international organizations, mainly on questions of international law. Advocacy in various published and unpublished cases in English courts, the International Court of Justice, the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, the European Court of Human Rights, the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, *ad hoc* arbitral tribunals, the Court of Arbitration for Sport, UN Compensation Commission, and the Iran-US Claims Tribunal.

- Consultant on aspects of International Law, Foreign & Commonwealth Office, London, 1997-2001.
- Legal Adviser, Palestinian Authority legal unit, in Permanent Status negotiations with Israel, 1999 - 2010.
- *Pro bono* work in relation to Inter-American Commission and Court of Human Rights and Caribbean death penalty litigation.
- Expert evidence on questions of international law in courts in the Ireland, Singapore, USA, and in various arbitral tribunals.

Publications

(i) Books

International Law. A Very Short Introduction, (Oxford University Press, 2016), 144 pp.

Joint editor (with J R Crawford) ***British Year Book of International Law***, (1999 – 2011) (Oxford University Press).

The United Nations Security Council and War, (Oxford University Press, 2008), Vaughan Lowe, Adam Roberts, Jennifer Welsh and Dominik Zaum (eds.) ISBN 9780199533435.

International Law – Clarendon Law Series (Oxford University Press, 2007). Pp. xxv and 298. ISBN 978-0-19-92884-9 (paperback) ISBN 978-0-19-923083-9 (hardback).

The Settlement of International Disputes (with J G Collier) (Oxford University Press, 1999). Pp. xxviii and 395. ISBN 0 19 825669 8.

The Law of the Sea, 3rd edition (with R R Churchill) (Manchester University Press, 1999). Pp. xlix and 494. ISBN 0-7190-4382-4. 2nd edition (with R R Churchill) (Manchester University Press, 1988). Pp. xxxviii and 370. ISBN 0-7190-2922-3. 1st edition Manchester University Press, 1983; reprinted with addenda 1985). Pp. xxi and 321. ISBN 0-7190-0936-7.

The International Law Commission and the Future of International Law (ed., and contrib., with M R Anderson, A E Boyle, C Wickremasinghe), (British Institute of International and Comparative Law, London, 1998). Pp. xxi and 239. ISBN 0 903067 95 1.

Fifty Years of the International Court of Justice: Essays in honour of Sir Robert Jennings (ed. with M Fitzmaurice) (Cambridge University Press, 1996) Pp. xxviii + 629 + index. ISBN 0-521-55093-9.

The United Nations and the Principles of International Law: Essays in Memory of Michael Akehurst (ed. with C Warbrick), (Longmans, 1994; reprinted 1996). Pp. 266. ISBN 0-415-08441-5.

The Business of Licensing (with R J Bragg) (Longmans, 1989). Pp. xi and 169. ISBN 0-582-01891-9.

Extraterritorial Jurisdiction: an Annotated Collection of Legal Materials (Grotius Publications Ltd., 1983). Pp. xxi and 272. ISBN 0-906496-35-7.

(ii) Selected articles and chapters of books

‘Arbitrary and Discriminatory Treatment’, in M Kinnear et al, *Building International Investment Law. The First 50 Years of ICSID*, (Wolters Kluwer, 2016), pp 307-318.

'Environmental Conditionalities and International Funding of Water Works of a Transboundary Relevance', in A Tanzi et al (eds), *The UNECE Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourse and International Lakes*, (Brill Nijhoff. 2015), Pp. 503-516.

'The law of treaties; or, should this book exist?', in C Tams et al (eds), *Research Handbook on the Law of Treaties*, (Edward Elgar. 2014), Pp. 1-15.

'The "Complementary Role" of ITLOS in the Development of Ocean Law', in H Scheiber and J-H Park (eds), *Regions, Institutions, and Law of the Sea : Studies in Ocean Governance*, (Brill. 2013). Pp. 29-36.

'Ships', in *International Courts and the Development of International Law. Essays in Honour of Tullio Treves*, (Springer. 2013). Pp.291-298.

'The ICJ and the Law of the Sea', (with A Tzanakopoulos), in C. Tams and J Sloan, *The Development of International Law by the International Court of Justice*, (OUP. 2013). Pp. 177-193.

'The Abyei Arbitration' (with A Tzanakopoulos), in *The Abyei Arbitration*, (PCA. 2012). Pp. 1-33.

'International Relations Law', in *Halsbury's Laws of England*, vol. 61 (Fifth edition, 2010) (contributor),

'Rules of International Law in English Courts', *Tom Bingham and the Transformation of the Law, a Liber Amicorum*, M Andenas and D Fairgrieve (eds) (OUP 2009). Pp. 451 – 460.

'The Manifold Respondent: Multiparty Issues Involving States in Investor-State Arbitration', *Multiple Party Actions in International Arbitration*, Edited by Permanent Court of Arbitration, (OUP, 2009). Pp 281 – 293.

'Sovereignty and International Economic Law', W Shan, P Simons ad D Singh (eds), *Redefining Sovereignty in International Economic Law*, (OUP, 2008). Pp. 77 – 84.

'Changing Dimensions of International Investment Law', *Collected Courses of the Xiamen Academy of International Law*, Vol 1, 2006 (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2008). Pp. 395-473.

'The Interplay between Negotiation and Litigation in International Dispute Settlement', Ndiaye and Wolfrum (eds), *Liber Amicorum Judge Thomas A. Mensah*, (2007 Koninklijke Brill NV). Pp. 235–247.

'The Chatham House Principles of International Law on the Use of Force in Self-Defence', 55 *ICLQ* 963-972 (2006) (contributor).

'The Use of Force in the British Tradition of International Law', Alberico Gentili, *L'uso Della Forza Nel Diritto Internazionale*, Centro Internazionale di Studi Gentiliani, (San Ginesio, Dott.A. Giuffrè Editore, 2006). Pp. 71-95 (in Italian, pp. 99-125).

'Jurisdiction', *International Law*, 2d ed., ed. M Evans, (OUP, 2006). Pp. 335-360.

'Security Concerns and National Sovereignty in the Age of World-Wide Terrorism', *Towards World Constitutionalism – Issues in the Legal Ordering of the World Community*, (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2005). Pp. 655-679.

'The ITLOS Opinions of Judge Ivan Shearer', *24 Australian Year Book of International Law*, (2005). Pp. 145-157.

'Clear and Present Danger: Responses to Terrorism', *International & Comparative Law Quarterly*, Volume 54, Part 1, (January 2005). Pp. 185-196.

'Corporations as International Actors and International Law Makers', *The Italian Yearbook of International Law*, (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Vol. XIV 2004). Pp. 23-38.

'Foreword – Part One', *Multilateralism v Unilateralism: Policy Choices in a Global Society*, ed. J B Attanasio and J J Norton, (BIICL & The SMU Dedman School of Law, 2004). Pp. 3-9.

'The Place of Dr Thomas Baty in the International Law Studies of the 20th Century', in *The Commemorative Seminar for Dr Thomas Baty: Contributions of Dr Thomas Baty and Their Reappraisal*, (University of Tokyo, 2004). Pp. 1-14.

'Northern European Co-operation regarding Watercourses', in M. Fitzmaurice and O. Elias, *Watercourse Co-operation in Northern Europe*, (TMC Asser Press, 2004). Pp. 95-118.

'Jurisdiction', *International Law*, ed. M Evans, (OUP, 2003). Pp. 329-355.

'Is the Nature of the International Legal System Changing? – A Response', *Austrian Review of International and European Law*, (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Vol 8, 2003). Pp. 69-73.

'The International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea: Survey for 2002', *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*, Volume 18, No. 4, (2003). Pp. 447-456.

'Comments on Chapters 16 and 17', *United States Hegemony and the Foundations of International Law*, ed. Michael Byers and Georg Nolte, (Cambridge University Press, 2003). Pp. 477-481.

'The Iraq Crisis: What Now?' *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, Volume 52, Part 4 (OUP, October 2003). Pp. 859-871.

'The Rule of Law: thinking of an order in the international society', *Gaiko Forum*, No. 177, April 2003, (in Japanese), Pp. 24-30.

'Regulation or Expropriation', 55 *Current Legal Problems*, 2002. Pp. 447-466.

'The International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea: Survey for 2001', 17 *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*, (2002). Pp. 463-484.

'Responsibility for the Conduct of Other States', *Japanese Journal of International Law*, (2002). Pp. 1-15.

'Shareholders' Rights to Control and Manage: From Barcelona Traction to ELSI', in N Ando et al. (eds), *Liber Amicorum Judge Shigeru Oda*, (2002). Pp. 269-284.

'Foreword', in M Likosky (ed.), *Transnational Legal Processes: Globalisation and Power Disparities*, (2002). Pp. v-viii.

'The International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea: Survey for 2000', *16 International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*, (2001). Pp. 549-570.

'International Legal Issues Arising in the Kosovo Crisis', *49 ICLQ*, (2000). Pp. 934-943. Also reprinted in *International Law in the Post-Cold War World*, (ed. Sienho Yee and Wang Tieya) (Routledge, 2001). Pp. 278-288.

'The Politics of Law-Making: Are the Method and Character of Norm Creation Changing?' in M Byers (ed.), *The Role of Law in International Politics: Essays in International Relations and International Law*, (OUP, 2000). Pp. 207-226.

'Future Topics and Problems of the International Legislative Process', in *The International Law Commission Fifty Years After: An Evaluation*, (2000). Pp. 122-138.

'The M/V Saiga: the first case in the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea', *48 ICLQ*, (1999). Pp. 187-199.

'Precluding Wrongfulness or Responsibility: a Plea for Excuses', *10 European Journal of International Law*, (1999). Pp. 405-411.

'Sustainable Development and Unsustainable Arguments', in A Boyle and D Freestone, *International Law and Sustainable Development* (OUP, 1999). Pp. 19-37.

'Overlapping Jurisdiction in International Tribunals', *20 Australian Year Book of International Law*, (1999). Pp. 191-204.

'Can the European Community Bind the Member States in Questions of Customary International Law?' in M Koskeniemi (ed.), *International Law Aspects of the European Union*, (1998). Pp. 149-169.

'Extra-Territorial Application of National Laws Regulating Business Activities', *Ditchley Conference Report No. D97/05* (1997).

'US Extraterritorial Jurisdiction: The Helms-Burton and D'Amato Acts', *46 International & Comparative Law Quarterly* (1997). Pp. 378-390.

'Sir Robert Jennings', in *Fifty Years of the International Court of Justice: Essays in honour of Sir Robert Jennings* (ed. A V Lowe & M Fitzmaurice) (Cambridge University Press, 1996). Pp. xv-xxviii.

'*Res Judicata* and the Rule of Law in International Arbitration', 8 *African Journal of International Law*, (1996). Pp. 38-50.

'Shock Verdict: Nuclear War may or may not be Unlawful', *Cambridge Law Journal*, (1996). Pp. 415-417.

'The United Kingdom and the Law of the Sea', in T Treves (ed.), *The Law of the Sea: The European Union and Its Member States*, (1996). Pp. 521-553.

'The International Court in a Timorous Mood', *Cambridge Law Journal*, (1995). Pp. 484-486.

'How Domestic Anti-Avoidance Rules Affect Double Taxation Conventions', *International Fiscal Association, Proceedings*, vol. 19c, (1995). Pp. 6-9, 23.

'The Work of the Agencies and Organs of the United Nations: Round Table', *African Society of International & Comparative Law Proceedings*, vol. 7 (1995). Pp. 147-149.

'Recognition of States - Routine Acts', *Cambridge Law Journal* (1994), (with C J Greenwood). Pp. 4-6.

'The Principle of Non-intervention: Use of Force', in *The United Nations and the Principles of International Law: Essays in Memory of Michael Akehurst* (ed. A V Lowe & C Warbrick), (Longmans, 1994). Pp. 66-84. ISBN 0-415-08441-5.

'The Gulf Conflict: British Practice', (in *The Iran-Iraq War*, ed. Andrea de Guttry) (Grotius Publications, 1993). Pp. 241-386. ISBN 1-85701-013-2.

'Submarine Warfare', *US Naval War College Proceedings*, vol.65, (1993). Pp. 72-77.

'Jurisdiction -Abuse of Process', *Cambridge Law Journal*, (1993). Pp. 370-373.

'The Role of Equity in International Law', 12 *Australian Yearbook of International Law* (1992). Pp. 54-81; reprinted in M Koskenniemi (ed.), *Sources of International Law*, (Ashgate, Dartmouth. 2000). Pp. 403-422.

'The Commanders' Handbook on the Law of Naval Operations and the Contemporary Law of the Sea', in H B Robertson (ed.) *The Law of Naval Operations*, (1991). Pp. 109-147.

'Dominant Firms and Monopolies', (with B Sufrin) in *Butterworths Competition Law* (1991), loose-leaf approx. 120 pages.

'Self Evident and Inalienable Rights Stop at the US Frontier', *Cambridge Law Journal*, (1991). Pp. 16-19.

'Innocent Passage', 6 *International Journal of Estuarine & Coastal Law*, (1991). Pp. 73- 74.

'Legal Issues of the European Energy Charter', *Utilities Law Review* Vol. 2 Issue 4 (1991). Pp. 155-58.

'Peace Without Justice: Reconsidering the Law on the Use of Force', in *Perestroika and International Law* (ed. W E Butler) (1990). Pp. 281-295.

'Diplomatic Law: Protecting Powers', 39 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, (1990). Pp. 471-474.

'Some Observations on Transfer of Technology', in *Perestroika and International Law* (ed. A Carty and G Danilenko) (1990). Pp. 158-171.

'The Gulf Conflict and the Law of War at Sea', in *NOMOS: Festschrift for D Constantopoulos*, (1990). Pp. 593-612.

'National Security and the Law of the Sea', XVII *Thesaurus Acroasium*, (1990). Pp. 129-197.

'Self Defence at Sea', in *The Non-Use of Force in International Law* (ed. W E Butler) (1989). Pp. 185-202.

'Export Controls: A European Viewpoint', 3 *International Journal of Technology Management* , (1988). Pp. 71-86.

'The Implications of the 1958 and 1982 Conventions on the Law of the Sea for the Modern Law of Naval Warfare', (translated into Japanese and published by the Japanese Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Kaiyo Jihou, 1988). Pp. 45-58.

'Extraterritorial Jurisdiction and the Structure of International Law', in *International Economic Law and Developing States* (ed. H Fox) (1988). Pp. 47-62.

'Extraterritorial Jurisdiction: British Practice', 52 *Zeitschrift fur ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht*, (1988). Pp. 157-204.

'The Law of War at Sea and the 1958 and 1982 Conventions', 12 *Marine Policy*, (1988). Pp. 286-296.

'The Biological Weapons Convention', in *Essays on the Modern Law of Naval Warfare*, (ed. N Ronzitti) (1988). Pp. 629-650.

'The Impact of the Law of the Sea on Naval Warfare' (Paper and transcript of debate), 14 *Syracuse Journal of International Law and Commerce*, (1988). Pp. 657-698.

'Some Legal Problems Arising from the Use of the Seas for Military Purposes', 10 *Marine Policy* (1986). Pp. 171-184; 11 *Marine Policy*, (1987). Pp.250-252.

'Freezing Foreign Bank Accounts', *Lloyds' Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly* (1987). Pp. 1-5.

'Extraterritorial Jurisdiction', 36 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, (1987). Pp. 398-404.

'Reflections on the Waters: changing conceptions of property rights in the Law of the Sea', 1 *International Journal of Estuarine and Coastal Law*, (1986). Pp. 1-14.

'Ends and Means in the Settlement of International Disputes', 11 *Review of International Studies*, (1985). Pp. 183-198.

'Extraterritorial Jurisdiction and Economic Sovereignty', 34 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, (1985). Pp. 724-746.

'International Law Issues Arising in the Pipeline Dispute: the British Position', 27 *German Year Book of International Law*, (1984). Pp. 54-71.

'A Reply to H Suganami, 'A V Lowe on General Rules of International Law'', 10 *Review of International Studies*, (1984). Pp. 183-187.

'Public International Law and the Conflict of Laws', 33 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, (1984). Pp. 515-530.

'Do General Rules of International Law Exist?' 9 *Review of International Studies*, (1983). Pp. 207-213.

'The Development of the Concept of the Contiguous Zone', 1981 *British Yearbook of International Law*, (1982). Pp. 109-169.

'The Paris Memorandum of Understanding on Port State Control', 6 *Marine Policy*, (1982). Pp. 326-330.

'Blocking Extraterritorial Jurisdiction', 75 *American Journal of International Law*, (1981). Pp. 257-282.

'The International Seabed: a Legacy of Mistrust', 5 *Marine Policy*, (1981). Pp. 205-216.

'A Shirt, A Pair of Sandals and a Cardigan (*Fothergill v. Monarch Airlines*)', 44 *Modern Law Review*, (1981). Pp. 452-456 (with D W Williams).

'How to use a Law Library: International Law', (Chapter 8 of *How to Use a Law Library*, by Thomas, Dane and others), (1979).

'Unilateral Shipping Regulation by the USA', 38 *Chartered Institute of Transport Journal*, (1978). Pp. 210-211.

'Suppressing Terrorism under the European Convention', XXV *Netherlands International Law Review*, (1978). Pp. 305-334 (with J R Young).

'Liner Shipping in U.S. Trades: Legal Aspects', 5 *Maritime Policy & Management*, (1978). Pp. 174-195. (Part of a study undertaken with economists from the Departments of Maritime Studies UWIST).

'An Executive Attempt to Rewrite a Judgment', 94 *Law Quarterly Review* (1978). Pp. 255-275 (with J R Young).

'The New Law of the Sea; Opportunities for Ocean Industry', 4 *Ocean Management*, (1978). Pp. 151-161.

'International Law and Federal Offshore Lands Disputes', 1 *Marine Policy* (1977). Pp. 311-317.

'The Future of the Sea', *Welsh Centre for International Affairs Occasional Papers No. 2*, (1977). Pp. 25.

'The Right of Entry into Maritime Ports in International Law', 14 *San Diego Law Review*, (1977). Pp. 597-622.

'The International Seabed and the Single Negotiating Text', 13 *San Diego Law Review*, (1976). Pp. 489-532.

'The Law', in E Young and P Fricke (eds.) *Sea Use Planning*, Fabian Tract 437, Chapter 6, (1975).

'The Enforcement of Marine Pollution Regulations', 12 *San Diego Law Review* (1975). Pp. 624-643.

(iii) Reviews and Editorials in:

American Journal of International Law

British Yearbook of International Law

International Affairs

International and Comparative Law Quarterly

Journal of Legal History

Journal of Maritime Law and Commerce

Law Quarterly Review

Lloyds Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly

Marine Policy

Maritime Studies and Management

Modern Law Review

Theological Book Review

War in History

Member of Advisory or Editorial Boards:

Anuario Mexicano de Derecho Internacional

British Yearbook of International Law
Chinese Journal of International Law
European Journal of International Law
International Arbitration Law Review
International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law
International Journal of Dispute Settlement
Journal of International Economic Law
Latin American Society of International Law
Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals - A Practitioners' Journal
Lloyd's Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly
Oxford International Arbitration Series
Revista Română de Drept Internațional
Soochow Law Journal
University of Queensland Law Journal

Formerly:

Joint Editor, *Oxford Commentaries on International Law (2000-2012)*
 Joint Editor, *British Yearbook of International Law (1999-2012)*
 Member of Editorial Boards, *African Journal of International and Comparative Law*;
Cambridge Law Journal; *Marine Policy*
 General Editor, *Studies in International Law* series, for Manchester University Press (to 1994).
 Co-editor (with C Warbrick, Durham University) of Current British Practice in International
 Law section, in the *International and Comparative Law Quarterly (1987-93)*.

External Lectures including

'The Function of Litigation in International Law', First Baker and MacKenzie/UCL
 lecture, London, June 2011

'Issues in investment arbitration', Investment Treaty Forum of the British Institute of
 International and Comparative Law, Rome,

'Causes of action in international law', Seminar in memory of Sir Ian Brownlie QC,
 London, 2010

'Time and International Law', Colloquium, The Hague, Dame Rosalyn Higgins, 2010

'Mortal Rights and Immortal Values', Annual Lecture of the International Association
 for Human Rights, Cyprus November 2010

'The 'Complementary Role' of the ITLOS', Hamburg, October 2010

'The Development of the Law of the Sea by the International Court of Justice', Glasgow
 University, February 2010

'Rescuing Piracy from the Antiquarians', International Law Association, London,
 January 2010

'Maritime Piracy and International Law', International Criminal Law Network, The Hague, December 2009

'Can Civil Liberties Survive the War on Terrorism?' Europaeum Lecture, Geneva, March 2008.

'The Double-Edged Sword: International Law in Domestic Courts' Sean Lester Lecture, Dublin, December 2007.

Multiple Parties, Multiple Problems Symposium, Hosted by the Permanent Court of Arbitration (PCA) and The Houston International Arbitration Club, Inc. and The University of Texas School of Law, The Hague, May 2007.

'Investment Protection in International Law', Chinese Academy of International Law, September 2006.

'Civil Order at Sea in the 21st Century: The Legal Framework', Greenwich Forum, June 2006.

'Sovereignty and International Economic law', Society of Legal Scholars conference, Oxford, May 2006.

"Fair and Equitable Treatment in Bilateral Investment Treaties", American Society of International Law, April 2006.

"The Middle East Peace Process and the International Court's Wall Opinion", ILS, Cardiff, March 2006.

"The Changing Law on the use of Force", Army Legal Services conference, Oxford, December 2005.

'Security and Terrorism at Sea', Ministry of Defence, London, April 2005.

'Palestine, the International Court and the *Wall* case', University of Malta, April 2005.

'The End of the Freedom of the High Seas?' International Maritime Law Institute, Malta, April 2005.

'Is There a Role for International Law in the Middle East Peace Process?' American Society of International Law, Washington DC, April 2005.

'The significance of the Advisory Opinion on the Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory: A legal analysis', UN Committee on the Exercise of the Inalienable Rights of the Palestinian People, Geneva, March 2005.

'Global Citizenship and International Law', Mershon Center Series on Citizenship, Ohio, November 2004.

'The Use of Force in the British Tradition in International Law', *XI Giornata Gentiliana*, San Ginesio, Italy, September 2004.

'Corporations as International Actors and International Law Makers', San Ginesio, Italy, September 2004.

'International and Comparative law at a time of Clear and Present Danger', British Institute of International and Comparative Law, June 2004.

'Diplomatic Protection', Japanese Society of International Law, Tokyo, April 2004.

'Dr Thomas Baty and the Development of International Law'. Tokyo, April 2004.

'Procedural weaknesses in international law', American Society of International Law, April 2004.

'Parallel Proceedings in International Commercial Arbitration: handling international debt crises', ILA, London, December 2003.

'Treaties in English courts', Bar Conference, London, October 2003.

'Res judicata in international arbitration', British Institute of International & Comparative Law, London, October 2003.

'The Iraq Crisis', ILA annual conference, Reading, May 2003.

'Refugees in international law', Oxford Brookes University, June 2002.

'Unilateralism, Multilateralism, and the Environment', Dallas, April 2002.

'State Responsibility: Who? What? Where?' 2002 Josephine Onoh Lecture, Hull, April 2002.

'Internationalisation of Legal Relations', Washington DC, March 2002.

'The Middle East Peace Process', Kingston, Ontario, March 2002.

'Regulation or Expropriation', UCL, January 2002.

'International Boundary Disputes', Oil & Gas Conference, London, February 2002.

'The Middle East Peace Talks', Nottingham University, January 2001.

'Marine Resources', Royal College of Defence Studies, January 2001.

'*Pinochet revisited*', American Society of International Law, April 2001.

'International Jurisdiction and Seafarers' Rights', ITF, London, July 2001.

'Responsibility for the Conduct of Other States', Japanese Association of International Law, Kyoto, October 2001.

'Compliance with International Law', Gottingen, October 2001.

'Maritime Resources', Royal College of Defence Studies, February 2000.

'Humanitarian Intervention', London Guildhall University, March 2000.

'The Marginalization of Africa', American Society of International Law, April 2000.

'International Law in the Twenty-First Century', American Bar Association, July 2000.

Prosecutor v Medema: International Law Moot (judging), American Bar Association, July 2000.

'The Perpetual Peace Process: the Middle East peace talks', Edinburgh University, December 2000.

'Marine Resources', Royal College of Defence Studies, February 1999.

'New Approaches to Extraterritorial Jurisdiction', International Law Association, London, October 1999.

'Underwater Resources', Royal College of Defence Studies, February 1998.

'The Future Role of the International Law Commission', Geneva, April 1998.

'The Changing Character and Method of Norm Creation in International Law', Oxford, April 1998.

The Future Work of the International Law Commission, Oxford, September 1998.

'State Responsibility: Wrongfulness or Liability?' Oxford, February 1998.

'Improving Compliance with International Law', African Society of International & Comparative Law, Abidjan, August 1997.

'Space, Time, and the Cosmology of International Law', Helsinki University Summer School, August 1997.

'State Responsibility', International Law Association, London, November 1997.

'International Law', Joint Services Defence College, Greenwich, June 1996.

European Community Law, International Law, and Competition Jurisdiction', University of Helsinki, October 1996.

'We've been here before: the Helms-Burton and D'Amato Acts', International Business Conference, London, November 1996.

'Extraterritorial jurisdiction in US laws on Cuba, Iran and Libya', International Law Association, London, November 1996.

'Settlement of International Disputes', Amsterdam University, January 1995.

'International Law', Joint Services Defence College, Greenwich, March 1995.

'International Organisations', African Society of International Law, Johannesburg, August 1995.

'The Contribution of International Organisations to the Development of International Law', African Society of International Law, Johannesburg, September 1995.

'International Law', Joint Services Defence College, Greenwich, November 1995.

'Equity in International Law', Amsterdam University, May 1994.

'*Res Judicata* in International Arbitration', International Law Association, Cambridge, May 1994.

'Law of the Sea', Duke Summer School course, Brussels, July 1994.

'International Tax Treaties', International Fiscal Association, Toronto, September 1994.

'Military Uses of the Seas', Amsterdam University, May 1993.

'Diplomatic History and International Law', LSE, June 1993.

'International Law and English Law', SPTL International Law Group, London, April 1992.

Lectures on EEC Law, 1 Crown Office Row, London, November 1991.

'The European Energy Charter', The Hague, December 1991.

'Submarine Warfare', US Naval War College, Rhode Island, USA. February 1990.

'War Zones at Sea', British Institute of International and Comparative Law, London, June 1990.

'The Role of Equity in International Law', Canberra, August 1990.

'Following an Antique Drum: The Decline and Fall of International Law', London, December 1989.

'The Law of the Sea and Naval War', Royal Navy, Plymouth, May 1988.

'Some Legal Aspects of the Greco-Turkish Disputes in the Aegean', London, April 1988.

'Self Defence and the Laws of War at Sea', Moscow, May 1988.

'Extraterritorial Jurisdiction', seminar on Export Controls and the Computer Industry, London, February 1987.

'Extraterritorial Jurisdiction and the Structure of International Law', Commonwealth Law Students Conference, Manchester, 1987.

'The Implications of the 1958 and 1982 Law of the Sea Conventions for the Modern Law of Naval Warfare', Round Table of Experts on International Humanitarian Law applicable to Armed Conflicts at Sea, San Remo, June 1987.

'Jurisdiction', Commonwealth Legal Advisors' Conference, London, July 1987.

'Quelques problèmes juridiques dus à l'utilisation des mers à des fins militaires', Tizi-Ouzou, Algeria, March 1986.

'Extraterritorial Jurisdiction: British Practice', Max-Planck-Institut, Hamburg, April 1986.

'Legal Aspects of Military Uses of the Seas', Royal Navy, Plymouth, April 1986.

'State Practice and the Formation of Customary International Law', Glasgow University, May 1986.

Lectures on aspects of International Law, Warsaw University, May 1986.

'National Security and the Law of the Sea', (course) Thessalonica, September 1986.

'US Export Controls and European Businesses', Stockholm Chamber of Commerce, October 1986.

'Legal Aspects of International Business', Manchester Business School, 1986, 1987, 1988.

'The Nature of Rules of Customary International Law', Society of Public Teachers of Law, Birmingham, 1985.

'Intellectual Property Law and the EEC', British Ceramic Research Institute, DTI PICK-UP course, Stoke-on-Trent, 1985.

'Export Controls in East-West Trade', Polish-British East-West Trade symposium, Warsaw, 1985.

'Procedural Responses to Extraterritorial Jurisdictional Claims', British Institute of International and Comparative Law, London 1984.

'Intellectual Property and Competition Law', Reading University, 1984.

'Intellectual Property: The EEC Perspective', Manchester University, 1984, 1985.

'Why Settle International Disputes?' Society of Public Teachers of Law, Edinburgh, 1984.

'Extraterritorial Jurisdiction', British Institute of International and Comparative Law, London, 1983.

'The Law of the Sea', Salford University, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986.

'Public and Private International Law', International Law Association, London, 1983.

Bristol University courses on the Law of the Sea - for Ministry of Defence, (1980-88).

'Legal-Technical Aspects of Deep Seabed Mining', London, 1982.

'Extradition of Political Offenders, Society for the Study of Comparative Public Law, Cardiff, 1978.

'Law of the Sea and Ocean Industries', Oceanology International Conference, Brighton, 1977.

'The Law of the Sea', Welsh Centre for International Affairs, 1975, 1977.

Occasional lectures on various aspects of international law for Foreign & Commonwealth Office short courses, and for the British and Australian Navies.

Teaching

Oxford: Public International Law (FHS); International Dispute Settlement (BCL/MJur); Law of the Sea (BCL/MJur); International Law (Foreign Service Programme); International Law (International Relations seminars).

Xiamen Changing Dimensions of International Investment Law.

Cambridge: Public International Law; Settlement of International Disputes; Law of the Sea; History and Theory of International Law; EC Law; Competition Law.

Tulane: Law of the Sea.

Duke: Public International Law; EEC Law.

Manchester: Public International Law; Law of the Sea; EEC Law; Conflict of Laws; Company Law; Competition Law; Criminal Law.

Cardiff: Public International Law; Company Law; Comparative Company Law; Contract; Jurisprudence.

The Hague: Director of Studies, Hague Academy of International Law, 1991.

Professional Advisory Work, etc.

Preparation of unpublished reports and papers

Revision of the *UK Manual on the Law of Armed Conflict*, 2000-2001 (assisting the Royal Navy).

International Legal Issues Arising in the Kosovo Crisis, (House of Commons Foreign Affairs Committee), 1999.

International Law Commission, Draft Articles on State Responsibility (for the Foreign and Commonwealth Office), 1997-2001.

Status of the Caspian Sea (for a corporation), 1995.

Anglo-Russian Legal Assistance Treaty (member of practitioner/ academic working group preparing draft treaty, organised by British Invisibles, 1993).

Arms and Dual-Use Exports from the EC (for Saferworld, 1992) (with M Weller, N Prouvez).

Membership by the EC of International Organisations (for UN Food & Agriculture Organization, with S. Marks, and M. Weller).

International commercial arbitration (for Gulf Co-operation Council, 1989).

The BP/Kuwait Investment Office merger (for Gulf Co-operation Council, 1988).

De-commissioning offshore oil installations (for Norwegian Oil Directorate, 1987-88).

Certain questions concerning EEC Free Trade Area agreements (for Gulf Co-operation Council, 1987).

Freezing of foreign bank accounts (for Gulf Co-operation Council, 1986).

Application of US antitrust laws to foreign shipping cartels (for Council of European and Japanese National Shipowners' Associations, 1977-79).